



Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy (ESWL) for kidney stones: Aftercare advice

This leaflet gives advice on recovery following ESWL treatment for kidney stones.

Your treatment

You have had your 1st / 2nd / 3rd treatment of lithotripsy on a LEFT / RIGHT renal calculus, where we treated a stone in your kidney with shock waves to break it up and help it pass through your urinary tract.

This was performed by _____ on ____ / ____ / ____ at _____.

You were given a suppository of Diclofenac 100mg around half an hour prior to your lithotripsy treatment YES / NO.

What to expect after your ESWL

- You may have some pain and discomfort for the next couple of days to weeks. Please take painkillers for relief at home as needed (see below).
- You may have some bruising. This should typically resolve within a few days.
- Some blood in the urine is normal for 1-2 days after your treatment. If this persists for longer than a week, or you start to pass large clots of blood in your urine, you should contact the Urology Department (numbers at the end of this leaflet).
- If you have been advised to stop taking blood thinning medication, e.g. Aspirin / Clopidogrel / Dipyramidole, prior to your treatment, you can resume this 1-2 days after treatment, once you have stopped passing blood in your urine.

When to seek help

Please attend your local emergency department (A&E) if you experience any of the following:

- Severe pain that is not controlled with painkillers.
- Shivering / fever / nausea / vomiting or feeling generally unwell, as these may be signs of a serious infection.
- **Please bring this information sheet with you if you seek medical attention.**

Pain relief

- If you have Paracetamol at home, take as per the instructions if it is safe for you to do so. This should help to relieve mild pain, which is expected following your treatment.
- If you have been given a Diclofenac suppository prior to your treatment, **please DO NOT take any more Diclofenac / Ibuprofen for the rest of the day.**
- If your pain remains severe for more than a couple of days, or is not controlled by your

painkillers, you should contact the urology team or visit your local emergency department (A&E).

General advice

- Drink plenty of fluids – at least 2-3 litres of water per day, to help flush out stone fragments from the kidney.
- You can strain your urine to catch any stone fragments you may pass. Any pieces you find can then be sent to the laboratory for analysis to find out what they are made of.
- **We would advise not to travel abroad within two weeks after your lithotripsy treatment** – stone fragments can continue to move for up to a couple of weeks after your treatment, and if a fragment gets stuck in the tube (ureter) you may require more urgent medical attention.

When can I resume my normal lifestyle?

- You should be able to resume most normal activities soon after having your lithotripsy treatment, although we recommend you rest and avoid strenuous activities for the rest of the day, as you may be feeling some pain and discomfort.

What happens next?

- For most kidney stones, you will usually have up to three treatments, so if this is your first or second treatment, we will arrange another lithotripsy appointment for you in a minimum of 6 weeks' time (typically waiting times between treatments can be 2-3 months – there is usually no clinical urgency to treat kidney stones and the kidney requires time to heal between lithotripsy sessions).
- After your final treatment, you will be sent a follow-up appointment with a urology specialist doctor in around 3 months' time – you need to remember to have an abdominal x-ray a day or two before this appointment, so the doctor can see if the stone has cleared. This will have been arranged by the person who performed your treatment, so you just have to attend the Radiology (X-ray) Department (you should also have been given a reminder slip).

Contact Us

Lithotripsy treatment room on 0118 322 8517 (Tuesdays 8.30am-4.30pm only).

Urology Clinical Administration Team on 0118 322 8629 (Mon-Fri 9.00am-5.00pm) or email rbb-tr.cat3a@nhs.uk.

Out of hours, please attend your nearest emergency department (A&E).

To find out more about our Trust visit www.royalberkshire.nhs.uk

Please ask if you need this information in another language or format.

Reviewed by: Lucy Billingham, Lithotripsy Sonographer, RBFT Urology, January 2025

Next review due: January 2027